第２講　第２問徹底対策

第２問Ａ対策

A You are on a *Future Leader* summer programme, which is taking place on a university campus in the UK. You are reading the information about the library so that you can do your coursework.

Abermouth University Library
Open from 8 am to 9 pm
2022 Handout

Library Card: Your student ID card is also your library card and photocopy card. It is in your welcome pack.

Borrowing Books

You can borrow a maximum of eight books at one time for seven days. To check books out, go to the Information Desk, which is on the first floor. If books are not returned by the due date, you will not be allowed to borrow library books again for three days from the day the books are returned.

Using Computers

Computers with Internet connections are in the Computer Workstations by the main entrance on the first floor. Students may bring their own laptop computers and tablets into the library, but may use them only in the Study Area on the second floor. Students are asked to work quietly, and also not to reserve seats for friends.

Library Orientations

On Tuesdays at 10 am, 20-minute library orientations are held in the Reading Room on the third floor. Talk to the Information Desk staff for details.

Comments from Past Students

- The library orientation was really good. The materials were great, too!
- The Study Area can get really crowded. Get there as early as possible to get a seat!
- The Wi-Fi inside the library is quite slow, but the one at the coffee shop next door is good. By the way, you cannot bring any drinks into the library.
- The staff at the Information Desk answered all my questions. Go there if you need any help!
- On the ground floor there are some TVs for watching the library's videos. When watching videos, you need to use your own earphones or headphones. Next to the TVs there are photocopiers.

NOTE

ポイント fact-opinion 問題の対策

● fact とは？

・「事実」=【　　　　　　　　　　】表現・文

● opinion とは？

・「意見」=【　　　　　　　　　　】表現・文

⇒ **I think, I feel, In my opinion** から始まる文

【　　　　　　　　　　】,【　　　　　　　　　　】が使われている文

NOTE

問１ [　　　] are two things you can do at the library.

A: bring in coffee from the coffee shop
B: save seats for others in the Study Area
C: use the photocopiers on the second floor
D: use your ID to make photocopies
E: use your laptop in the Study Area

① A and B
② A and C
③ B and E
④ C and D
⑤ D and E

問２ You are at the main entrance of the library and want to go to the orientation. You need to [　　　].

① go down one floor
② go up one floor
③ go up two floors
④ stay on the same floor

問３ [ ] near the main entrance to the library.

① The Computer Workstations are
② The Reading Room is
③ The Study Area is
④ The TVs are

問４ If you borrowed three books on 2 August and returned them on 10 August, you could [ ].

① borrow eight more books on 10 August
② borrow seven more books on 10 August
③ not borrow any more books before 13 August
④ not borrow any more books before 17 August

問５ One **<u>fact</u>** stated by a previous student is that [ ].

① headphones or earphones are necessary when watching videos
② the library is open until 9 pm
③ the library orientation handouts are wonderful
④ the Study Area is often empty

第２問 B 対策

B You are the editor of a school English paper. David, an exchange student from the UK, has written an article for the paper.

Do you like animals? The UK is known as a nation of animal-lovers; two in five UK homes have pets. This is lower than in the US, where more than half of homes have pets. However, Australia has the highest percentage of homes with pets!

Why is this so? Results of a survey done in Australia give us some answers.

Pet owners mention the following advantages of living with pets:

- The love, happiness, and friendship pets give (90%);
- The feeling of having another family member (over 60% of dog and cat owners);
- The happy times pets bring. Most owners spend 3-4 hours with their 'fur babies' every day and around half of all dog and cat owners let their pets sleep with them!

One disadvantage is that pets have to be cared for when owners go away. It may be difficult to organise care for them; 25% of owners take their pets on holidays or road trips.

These results suggest that keeping pets is a good thing. On the other hand, since coming to Japan, I have seen other problems such as space, time, and cost. Still, I know people here who are content living in small flats with pets. Recently, I heard that little pigs are becoming popular as pets in Japan. Some people take their pig(s) for a walk, which must be fun, but I wonder how easy it is to keep pigs inside homes.

NOTE

問1　In terms of the ratios for homes with pets, which shows the countries' ranking from **highest to lowest**?

① Australia — the UK — the US
② Australia — the US — the UK
③ The UK — Australia — the US
④ The UK — the US — Australia
⑤ The US — Australia — the UK
⑥ The US — the UK — Australia

問2　According to David's report, one advantage of having pets is that [　　].

① you can save money
② you can sleep longer
③ you will become popular
④ your life can be more enjoyable

問3　The statement that best reflects one finding from the survey is [　　]

① 'I feel uncomfortable when I watch TV with my cat.'
② 'I spend about three hours with my pet every day.'
③ 'Most pets like going on car trips.'
④ 'Pets need a room of their own.'

問 4　Which best summarises David’s opinions about having pets in Japan?

① It is not troublesome to keep pets.
② People might stop keeping pets.
③ Pet owners have more family members.
④ Some people are happy to keep pets inside their homes.

問 5　Which is the most suitable title for the article?

① Does Your Pet Sleep on Your Bed?
② What Does Keeping Pets Give Us?
③ What Pet Do You Have?
④ Why Not Keep a Pet Pig?

第2問B対策　追加問題

B Your English teacher has given you this article to read to prepare for a class debate.

When I was in elementary school, my favorite time at school was when I talked and ran around with my friends during recess, the long break after lunch. Recently, I learned that some elementary schools in the US have changed the timing of recess to before lunch. In 2001, less than 5% of elementary schools had recess before lunch. By 2012, more than one-third of schools had changed to this new system. Surveys were conducted to find out more about this change. Here are the results.

It's good to have recess before lunch because:

- Students get hungrier and want to eat.
- Students don't rush meals to play outside after lunch.
- Students are calmer and focus better in the afternoon.
- Less food is wasted.
- Fewer students say they have headaches or stomachaches.
- Fewer students visit the school nurse.

However, there are some challenges to having recess before lunch:

- Students may forget to wash their hands before eating.
- Students may get too hungry as lunch time is later.
- Schools will have to change their timetables.
- Teachers and staff will have to alter their schedules.

This is an interesting idea and more schools need to consider it. As a child, I remember being very hungry before lunch. You might say having lunch later is not practical. However, some say schools can offer a small healthy morning snack. Having food more often is better for students' health, too. What about washing hands? Well, why not make it part of the schedule?

NOTE

問１　Which question are you debating? In schools, should [　　　]?

① break be made shorter
② food waste be reduced
③ lunches be made healthier
④ recess be rescheduled

問２　One advantage of having recess before lunch is: Students [　　　].

① do not need morning snacks
② have a longer break
③ study more peacefully
④ wash their hands better

問３　One concern with having recess before lunch is: [　　　].

① Schools may need more school nurses
② Schools may need to make new schedules
③ Students may spend more time inside
④ Students may waste more food

問４　Which of the following problems could be solved by the author's suggestion?

① School schedules will need changing.
② School staff will have to eat later.
③ Students will be less likely to wash their hands.
④ Students will leave their lunch uneaten.

問５　In the author's opinion, more schools should help students [　　　].

① adopt better eating habits
② enjoy eating lunch earlier
③ not visit the school nurse
④ not worry about changes in the timetable

共通テスト直前対策講座 英語（リーディング） 第２講　解答

第２問Ａ対策

解答

問１ ⑤　　問２ ③　　問３ ①　　問４ ③　　問５ ①

本文の全訳

Ａ　あなたは，イギリスのある大学のキャンパスで開催されている，夏の未来のリーダー育成プログラムに参加している。あなたは授業の課題ができるように，図書館に関する情報を読んでいる。

アバマス大学図書館

午前８時から午後９時まで開館

2022 配布資料

図書館カード：あなたの学生証カードは図書館カード，コピーカードを兼ねています。それは，新入生資料一式に入っています。

図書の貸し出し

最大一度に８冊を７日間借りられます。図書を借りるには，２階のインフォメーションデスクにお越しください。本が期日までに返却されない場合は，返却された日から３日間図書館の図書を再び借りることはできません。

コンピューターの使用

インターネットに接続したコンピューターは，２階の正面玄関そばのコンピューターエリアにあります。学生は自分のノートパソコンやタブレットを図書館に持ち込んでもかまいませんが，３階の勉強エリアでしかそれらの使用は認められません。学生は静かに勉強しなくてはならず，友人のための座席の確保は認められません。

図書館のオリエンテーション

毎週火曜日の午前 10 時に，20 分間の図書館オリエンテーションが，４階の読書室で開催されます。詳細はインフォメーションデスクのスタッフにたずねてください。

過去の学生からのコメント

- 図書館のオリエンテーションは，本当に良かった。資料もすばらしかった！
- 勉強エリアは，非常に混雑する可能性があります。席を確保するにはできるだけ早く行くことです！
- 図書館内の Wi-Fi は，とても遅いですが，隣のコーヒーショップの Wi-Fi は速いです。ちなみに，図書館への飲み物の持ち込みは禁止です。
- インフォメーションデスクのスタッフは，私の質問すべてに答えてくれた。助けが必要ならそこに行くと良いよ！
- １階には，図書館のビデオを見るために，テレビが数台ある。ビデオを見るときは，自分のイヤフォンやヘッドフォンを使う必要がある。テレビの隣に，コピー機がある。

第２問Ｂ対策

解答

問１　②　　問２　④　　問３　②　　問４　④　　問５　②

本文の全訳

B　あなたは学校の英字新聞の編集者をしている。イギリスからの交換留学生のデービッドが，その新聞のための記事を書いた。

あなたは動物が好きですか？　イギリスは，動物愛好家の国として知られている。イギリスの家庭５世帯に付き２世帯がペットを飼っている。これはアメリカより少ない数字で，アメリカでは半分以上の家でペットを飼っている。しかし，オーストラリアはペットがいる家庭の割合が最も高い！

この理由は何であろうか。オーストラリアで行われた調査結果は私たちにいくつかの答えを示してくれている。

ペットの飼い主は，ペットと暮らすことの利点を次のように述べている。

▷　ペットが与えてくれる愛情，幸せ，友情(90%)
▷　家族がもう一人増える感覚(犬や猫の飼い主の 60% 以上)
▷　ペットがもたらす幸せな時間。ほとんどの飼い主が毎日彼らの「毛の生えた赤ちゃん」と３～４時間過ごして，すべての犬と猫の飼い主のほぼ半分がペットと一緒に眠っている！

不利な点の一つは，飼い主が出かけるときにだれかがペットの面倒を見なければいけないことだ。ペットの世話を手配するのは難しいことがある。飼い主の 25% が休暇や車の長旅にペットを連れていく。

これらの結果は，ペットを飼うのが良いことだと示している。一方で，日本に来てから，私は場所，時間，費用といった他の問題も目にしている。それでも，私は，小さなアパートでペットと暮らして満足している人々がここにいるのを知っている。最近，小さなブタが日本でペットとして人気になりつつあると聞いた。人々の中には，ブタを散歩に連れていく人もいて，それは楽しいに違いないが，ブタを家の中で飼うことはどれほど容易なのだろうか。

第２問Ｂ対策　追加問題

解答

問１　④　　問２　③　　問３　②　　問４　③　　問５　①

本文の全訳

あなたの英語の先生が，クラスのディベートの準備をするのに読むように，この記事を渡してくれた。

小学生のころ，私の学校での大好きな時間は，休み時間，つまり昼食後の長い休憩時間に，友人たちと話したり走り回ったりする時間だった。最近，アメリカの一部の小学校で，休憩のタイミングを昼食前に変えたところがあると私は知った。2001 年には，小学校の 5％未満しか昼食前に休憩をとっていなかった。2012 年までに，学校の３分の１以上が，この新しいシステムに変更した。この変化に関してより多くのことを解明しようと調査が行われた。以下がその結果になる。

昼食前に休憩をとるのが良い理由：

- 生徒のおなかが減って食欲が増す。
- 生徒が昼食後に外で遊ぶために食事を急がない。
- 生徒が午後により穏やかになって，より集中できる。
- 食料の無駄が少なくなる。
- 頭痛や腹痛がするという生徒が少なくなる。
- 保健室に行く生徒が少なくなる。

しかし，昼食前に休憩をとるにはいくつかの課題がある。

- 生徒は食べる前に手を洗うのを忘れるかもしれない。
- 昼食が遅くなるので生徒のおなかがすきすぎてしまうかもしれない。
- 学校は時間割を変えなくてはいけないだろう。
- 教師と職員がスケジュールを変えなくてはいけないだろう。

これは面白い考えで，より多くの学校がそれについて考える必要があるだろう。子どものとき，私は昼食前にとてもおなかがすいていたことを覚えている。昼食を遅く食べることは現実的ではないという意見もあるかもしれない。しかし，学校が健康的な朝の軽食を少し提供できると言う人もいる。より頻繁に食事をとることは生徒の健康にも良い。手を洗うことはどうかって？　では，それをスケジュールの一部にしてはどうですか？

第２講　重要語彙リスト

＊一つ一つ何度も繰り返して，
覚えてください

1	coursework	学習課題
2	handout	配布資料
3	ID	身分証
4	photocopy	コピー
5	maximum	最大限
6	due	締め切りの
7	connection	接続
8	entrance	入り口
9	laptop computer	ノートパソコン
10	reserve	取っておく
11	material	資料
12	crowded	混雑した
13	by the way	ちなみに
14	editor	編集者
15	paper	新聞
16	exchange student	交換留学生
17	article	記事
18	owner	飼い主
19	advantage	利点
20	fur baby	毛の生えた赤ちゃん
21	disadvantage	不利な点
22	organise	手配する
23	road trip	車での長旅
24	still	それでも
25	content	満足して
26	flat	アパート
27	pig	ブタ
28	prepare for	～の準備をする
29	favorite	大好きな
30	recess	休憩
31	break	休憩
32	conduct	行う
33	rush	急ぐ
34	headache	頭痛
35	stomachache	腹痛
36	challenge	課題
37	alter	変える
38	practical	現実的な

第２問Ｂ対策　音読用白文　①②③④⑤⑥⑦⑧⑨⑩

Do you like animals? The UK is known as a nation of animal-lovers; two in five UK homes have pets. This is lower than in the US, where more than half of homes have pets. However, Australia has the highest percentage of homes with pets!

Why is this so? Results of a survey done in Australia give us some answers.

Pet owners mention the following advantages of living with pets:

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One disadvantage is that pets have to be cared for when owners go away. It may be difficult to organise care for them; 25% of owners take their pets on holidays or road trips.

These results suggest that keeping pets is a good thing. On the other hand, since coming to Japan, I have seen other problems such as space, time, and cost. Still, I know people here who are content living in small flats with pets. Recently, I heard that little pigs are becoming popular as pets in Japan. Some people take their pig(s) for a walk, which must be fun, but I wonder how easy it is to keep pigs inside homes.

第２問 B 対策　追加問題　音読用白文　①②③④⑤⑥⑦⑧⑨⑩

When I was in elementary school, my favorite time at school was when I talked and ran around with my friends during recess, the long break after lunch. Recently, I learned that some elementary schools in the US have changed the timing of recess to before lunch. In 2001, less than 5% of elementary schools had recess before lunch. By 2012, more than one-third of schools had changed to this new system. Surveys were conducted to find out more about this change. Here are the results.

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